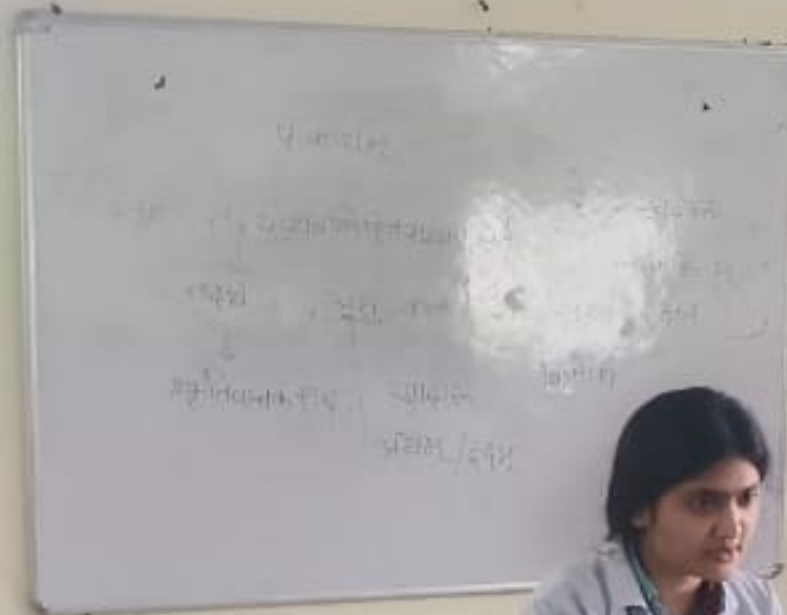
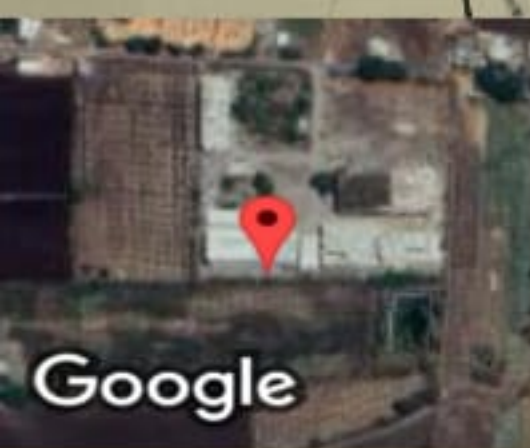




GPS Map Camera



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Lat 19.926608° Long 74.746929°

17/09/2025 01:52 PM GMT +05:30



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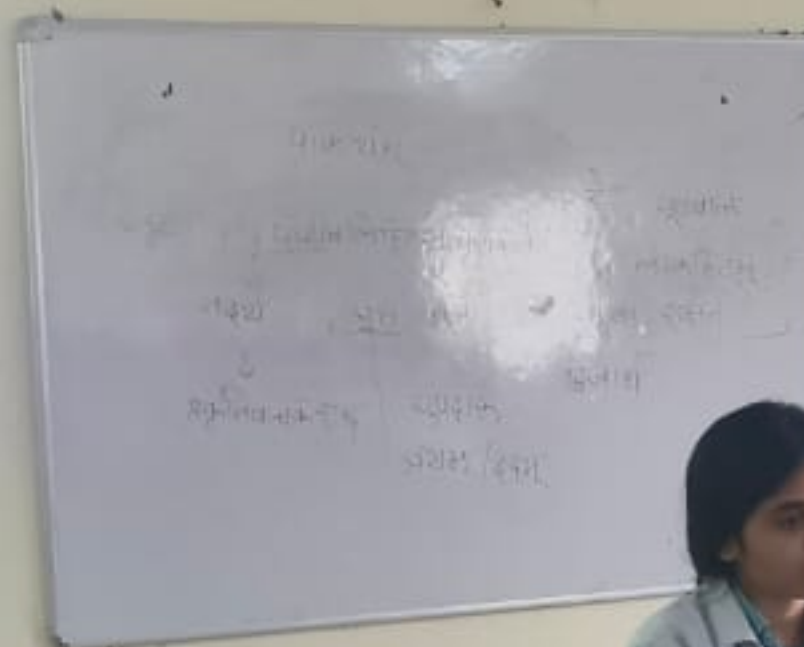
Google

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Lat 19.926561° Long 74.746951°

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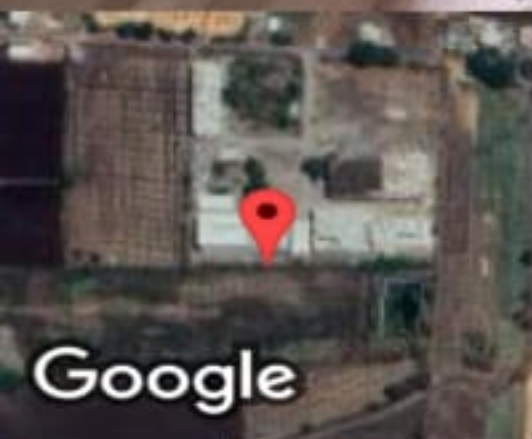
Lat 19.926606° Long 74.746939°

17/09/2025 01:51 PM GMT +05:30

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Lat 19.926555° Long 74.746979°

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